

Appendices

See Table A.1

Table A.1 Contested territories in the neighbourhoods, 2014

Countries or territories concerned		International disputes
Abkhazia and South Ossetia	Georgia	Secession of Abkhazia and South Ossetia, recognized especially by Russia
Afghanistan	Russia	Smuggling of opium through Central Asian countries
Albania	Greece	Mass migration of unemployed Albanians
Albania	Italy	Mass migration of unemployed Albanians
Algeria	Morocco	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Rejection of Moroccan administration of Moroccan/Western Sahara (the Polisario Front, exiled in Algeria, represents the Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic) – Algeria's border with Morocco remains an irritant to bilateral relations, each nation accusing the other of harbouring militants and arms smuggling
Algeria	Libya	Libyan claims of about 32,000 km ² of south-eastern Algeria
Armenia	Azerbaijan	Break-away Nagorno-Karabakh region and the Armenian military occupation of surrounding lands in Azerbaijan
Armenia	Turkey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Damaging of the medieval ruins of Ani (blasting from quarries) – No diplomatic ties between Armenia and Turkey
Armenia	Georgia	Ethnic Armenian groups in Georgia seek greater autonomy
Armenia	Azerbaijan and Georgia	Illegal transit of goods and people across the porous, non-demarcated Armenian, Azerbaijani and Georgian borders
Azerbaijan	Russia (+Iran and Kazakhstan)	Ratification of the Caspian seabed delimitation treaties based on equidistance, while Iran continues to insist on a one-fifth slice of the sea

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Table A.1 (continued)

Countries or territories concerned		International disputes
Azerbaijan	Turkmenistan	Dividing the seabed and contested oilfields in the Caspian Sea
Belarus	Ukraine	Unresolved financial claims: no ratification for boundary delimitation
Belarus	Poland	Poland seeks enhanced demarcation and security along this Schengen hard border with financial assistance from the EU
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Serbia	Boundary sections along the Drina River in dispute
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croatia	Several small boundary sections in dispute related to maritime access
Canada	<i>Greenland</i> (Denmark)	Sovereignty dispute over Hans Island
Chad	Libya	Various Chadian rebels from the Aozou region in southern Libya
Croatia	Slovenia	Pirin Bay and four villages and Croatia's claim of an exclusive economic zone in the Adriatic Sea
Cyprus	Turkey	– Cypriot Government creation of hydrocarbon blocks and maritime boundary with Lebanon – Turkish recognition of Turkish Republic of northern Cyprus
Denmark	<i>Faroe Islands</i>	Faroese continue to study proposals for full independence
Egypt	OPT ^a	Gazan breaches in the security wall
Egypt	Sudan	Halaib region North of the 22nd parallel boundary (+Bir Tawil region)
Egypt	Saudi Arabia	Islands of Tiran and Sanafir
Estonia	Russia	– No signed technical border agreement – Russia demands better treatment of the Russian-speaking
<i>Faroe Islands</i> (Denmark)	Iceland, Ireland and UK	Faroe Islands' continental shelf extends beyond 200 nm
Finland	Russia	Various non-official groups in Finland advocate restoration of Karelia
FYROM ^b	Greece	Use of the name Macedonia or Republic of Macedonia
Georgia	Russia	Russia's military support and recognition of Abkhazia and South Ossetia
Greece	Turkey	Complex maritime, air, territorial and boundary disputes in the Aegean Sea
<i>Greenland</i> (Denmark)	Russia	Russia' additional data to augment its 2001 Limits of the Continental Shelf
<i>Greenland</i> (Denmark)	Norway	Limits of the Continental Shelf

(continued)

Table A.1 (continued)

Countries or territories concerned		International disputes
Iraq	Turkey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Turkish hydrological projects to control upper Euphrates waters – Turkey has expressed concern over the status of Kurds in Iraq
Israel	OPT ^a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – West Bank is Israeli-occupied with current status subject to the Israeli-Palestinian Interim – Israeli construction of a separation barrier along the Green Line and within the West Bank
Israel	Lebanon	Shebaa Farms area of Golan Heights
Israel	Syria	Golan Heights
Japan	Russia	Islands of Etorofu, Kunashiri, Shikotan and the Habomai group remain the primary sticking point to signing a peace treaty formally ending World War II hostilities
Jordan	Syria	2004 Agreement settles border dispute with Syria pending demarcation
Kosovo under UNSCR 1244/99	Serbia	Kosovo's declaration of its status as a sovereign and independent state in February 2008
Latvia	Russia	Russia demands better Latvian treatment of ethnic Russians in Latvia
Lebanon	Syria	Portions of the boundary are unclear with several sections in dispute
Mauritania	Morocco	Mauritanian claims to Moroccan/Western Sahara remain dormant
Moldova	<i>Transnistria</i>	Secessionist movement from Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic
<i>Moroccan/Western Sahara</i>	Morocco	Secessionist movement from Polisario Front (“Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic”)
Morocco	Spain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Enclaves of Ceuta, Melilla and Penon de Velez de la Gomera and Islands of Penon de Alhucemas, Perejil/Leila and Chafarinas – Maritime delimitation around Canary Islands – Morocco serves as one of the primary launching areas of illegal migration
Norway	Russia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Limits of the Continental shelf – Maritime limits in the Barents Sea
Romania	Ukraine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Zmiyinyy/Serpilor Island and Black Sea maritime boundary delimitation – Romania opposes Ukraine's building of a navigation canal from the Danube border through Ukraine to the Black Sea
Russia	Ukraine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Boundary through the Kerch Strait and Sea of Azov – Crimea annexation by Russia

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Table A.1 (continued)

Countries or territories concerned		International disputes
Russia	USA	No ratification of 1990 Bering Sea Maritime Boundary Agreement with the US
Syria	Turkey	Turkish hydrological projects to control upper Euphrates waters

Source The World Factbook 2013–2014. Washington, DC: Central Intelligence Agency, 2013
<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html>

Source CIST / ESPON “ITAN” project

^aOccupied Palestinian Territory

^bThe Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia