

Understanding Complex Systems

Springer :  
COMPLEXITY

Jeffrey Johnson  
Andrzej Nowak  
Paul Ormerod  
Bridget Rosewell  
Yi-Cheng Zhang *Editors*

# Non-Equilibrium Social Science and Policy

Introduction and Essays on New and  
Changing Paradigms in Socio-Economic  
Thinking



Springer Open

# Springer Complexity

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# Understanding Complex Systems

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Future scientific and technological developments in many fields will necessarily depend upon coming to grips with complex systems. Such systems are complex in both their composition – typically many different kinds of components interacting simultaneously and nonlinearly with each other and their environments on multiple levels – and in the rich diversity of behavior of which they are capable.

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*Editors*

Jeffrey Johnson  
Faculty of Science, Technology,  
Engineering and Mathematics  
The Open University  
Milton Keynes, UK

Andrzej Nowak  
Faculty of Psychology  
University of Warsaw  
Warsaw, Poland

Paul Ormerod  
London, United Kingdom

Bridget Rosewell  
Volterra Partners  
London, United Kingdom

Yi-Cheng Zhang  
Department of Physics  
University of Fribourg  
Fribourg, Switzerland

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