

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG
KHOA: NGOẠI NGỮ

ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ THI KẾT THÚC HỌC PHẦN
Học kỳ 1, năm học 2022 - 2023

Mã học phần: DNN0660

Tên học phần: WORLD DESTINATIONS

Mã nhóm lớp học phần: 221_DNN0660_01

Thời gian làm bài (phút/ngày): 60 phút

Hình thức thi: **Tự luận**

Được sử dụng tài liệu: Có

Không

Câu 1 (3 điểm):

Natural resources: (1 điểm)

- It has a significant impact on natural resources and the environment, but when managed well it can also contribute to the conservation of these same resources. Regionally, tourism provides revenue for nature conservation, but also contributes to water shortages and waste.
- The quality of the environment, both natural and man-made, is essential to tourism. It is a way to raise awareness of environmental values and it can serve as a tool to finance protection of natural areas and increase their economic importance.

Geological structures (0.5 điểm)

- Tourists' expectations when visiting a particular place are related to several features of the chosen destination: culture, architecture, gastronomy, infrastructure, landscape, events, shopping, etc. These features attract people to the destination and contribute to the overall experience of the trip.

Economy of the country (0.5 điểm)

- Tourism is vital for the success of many economies around the world. There are several benefits of tourism to host destinations. Tourism boosts the revenue of the economy, creates thousands of jobs, develops the infrastructures of a country, and plants a sense of cultural exchange between foreigners and citizens.
- An economy encompasses all activity related to production, consumption, and trade of goods and services in an area. The economy of a particular region or country is governed by its culture, laws, history, and geography, among other factors, and it evolves due to the choices and actions of the participants.

Historical or Culture of Destinations (1 điểm)

- Culture in its many forms and expressions functions as tourist sites and attractions, which can be both educational as well as entertaining to visitors. Among the most

direct and tangible expressions of culture are the local patrimonies which are often specific to a particular country, community or social grouping.

- There are also many examples of histories of cultural developments like music, art, literature, and ideas, that could be counted as cultural history defined broadly. For instance, Jacob Burckhardt's *Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy* (1860) is often considered a founding work of modern art history.

Câu 2 (7 điểm):

China

Its territory includes mountains, high plateaus, sandy deserts, and dense forests. One-third of China's land area is made up of mountains. The tallest mountain on Earth, Mount Everest, sits on the border between China and Nepal. China has thousands of rivers. (1 điểm)

China has the most diverse and breathtaking geography in the world. It has the highest altitude and temperature differences of any country, mighty rivers, huge deserts, grasslands, karst zones, cities, and conurbations. These 10 most impressive things about China's geography should interest travelers.

How did geography affect China? (1 điểm)

In ancient times, the geographic features of China isolated the country from the rest of the world. Natural barriers, such as mountains, deserts, rivers, and seas, made travel to and from China challenging.

- What is the population of China in 2021? (1 điểm)
- 1,439,323,776 people
- China is a huge country and has a great variety of climates. Winter is freezing cold in the north, in the mountains and the plateaus, while it's mild in the south; summer is hot everywhere, except in highlands and high mountains.
- Beijing — Visit the Great Wall
- Xi'an (Tây An) — See the Terracotta Army
- Shanghai, Suzhou and Hangzhou (Tô Châu và Hàng Châu) — 1 Hour by Bullet Train
- Chengdu (Thành Đô) — the City of Cute Giant Pandas
- Tibet (Tây Tạng) — Nothing but Pure Beauty
- Xiamen (Hạ Môn) — Where Mulan Was Filmed
- China has four most competitive financial centers (Shanghai, Hong Kong, Beijing, and Shenzhen) out of the world's top ten than any country in the 2020 Global Financial Centres Index.^[35] China has three out of the ten world's largest stock exchanges—Shanghai, Hong Kong and Shenzhen by market capitalization and trade volume. (1 điểm)
- FOOD: (1 điểm)
- Hotpot. Hotpot (火锅 huǒguō) is a “dish” to tell apart real Chinese food lovers
- Sichuan Pork
- Braised Pork Balls in Gravy
- Shrimp with Vermicelli and Garlic
- Dumplings
- Chow Mein
- Peking Roasted Duck
- Steamed Vermicelli Rolls

- FESTIVALS (1 điểm)
- Chinese New Year 2020
- Qingming Festival 2020
- Dragon Boat Festival 2020
- Double Seventh Day — How to Celebrate China's Valentine's Day
- Chinese Mid-Autumn Festival
- Winter Solstice (Dongzhi) Festival
- HISTORICAL SITES (1 điểm)
- The Great Wall: the Longest Defensive System in the World
- The Forbidden City: 9999 Rooms for 24 Emperors
- The Terracotta Army: First Emperor Qin's Buried Battalions
- The Potala Palace: Masterpiece of Tibetan Architecture
- The Summer Palace: China's Largest Imperial Garden

Ngày biên soạn: 13/10/2022

Giảng viên biên soạn đáp án đề thi: Nguyễn Hoàng Phan

Ngày kiểm duyệt: Ngày 1/11/2022

Trưởng Bộ môn kiểm duyệt đề thi: Nguyễn Hải Long

Sau khi kiểm duyệt đề thi, **Trưởng (Phó) Khoa/Bộ môn** gửi về Trung tâm Khảo thí qua email: khaothivanlang@gmail.com bao gồm file word và file pdf (được đặt password trên 1 file nén/lần gửi) và nhắn tin password + họ tên GV gửi qua Số điện thoại Thầy Phan Nhật Linh (**0918.01.03.09**).