

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG  
KHOA: NGOẠI NGỮ

**ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ THI KẾT THÚC HỌC PHẦN**  
**Học kỳ 1, năm học 2022 - 2023**

Mã học phần: DNN0660

Tên học phần: WORLD DESTINATIONS

Mã nhóm lớp học phần: 221\_DNN0660\_01

Thời gian làm bài (phút/ngày): 60 phút

Hình thức thi: **Tự luận**

Được sử dụng tài liệu: Có

Không

**Câu 1 (3 điểm):**

- **Natural resources: (1 điểm)**

It has a significant impact on natural resources and the environment, but when managed well it can also contribute to the conservation of these same resources. Regionally, tourism provides revenue for nature conservation, but also contributes to water shortages and waste.

The quality of the environment, both natural and man-made, is essential to tourism. It is a way to raise awareness of environmental values and it can serve as a tool to finance protection of natural areas and increase their economic importance.

- **Geological structures (0.5 điểm)**

Tourists' expectations when visiting a particular place are related to several features of the chosen destination: culture, architecture, gastronomy, infrastructure, landscape, events, shopping, etc. These features attract people to the destination and contribute to the overall experience of the trip.

- **Economy of the country (0.5 điểm)**

Tourism is vital for the success of many economies around the world. There are several benefits of tourism to host destinations. Tourism boosts the revenue of the economy, creates thousands of jobs, develops the infrastructures of a country, and plants a sense of cultural exchange between foreigners and citizens.

An economy encompasses all activity related to production, consumption, and trade of goods and services in an area. The economy of a particular region or country is governed by its culture, laws, history, and geography, among other factors, and it evolves due to the choices and actions of the participants.

- **Historical or Culture of Destinations (1 điểm)**

Culture in its many forms and expressions functions as tourist sites and attractions, which can be both educational as well as entertaining to visitors. Among the most direct and tangible expressions of culture are the local patrimonies which are often specific to a particular country, community or social grouping.

There are also many examples of histories of cultural developments like music, art, literature, and ideas, that could be counted as cultural history defined broadly. For instance, Jacob Burckhardt's Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy (1860) is often considered a founding work of modern art history.

**Câu 2 (7 điểm):**

**Australia**

Australia is a continent and an island located in Oceania between the Indian Ocean and the South Pacific Ocean. It shares its name with the country that claims control over it. Properly called the Commonwealth of Australia, its territory consists of the entire continent and smaller outlying islands. This makes it the sixth largest country in the world by area of jurisdiction, which comprises 7,686,850 square kilometres (2,967,910 sq mi) (1 điểm)

Australia 2021 population is estimated at 25,499,884 people at mid- year according to UN data. (1 điểm)

**Climate**

The north of Australia is semi-tropical and has two seasons, a wet season and a dry season. (1 điểm)

**SIGHT SEEING TOURS (1 điểm)**

Sydney Opera House

Sydney Harbour Bridge

The Rocks - Rocks Discovery Museum

Harbor Cruises from Circular Quay

Darling Harbour

The Royal Botanic Garden Sydney

Queen Victoria Building

The Sydney Tower Eye

**Economy (1 điểm)**

The economy of Australia is a highly developed mixed economy. Its GDP was estimated at A\$1.89 trillion as of 2019.

iron ore, coal, natural gas, gold, aluminium, beef, crude petroleum, copper, meat (non-beef)

**IMPORTING GOODS**

petroleum, cars, telecom equipment and parts, goods vehicles, computers, medicaments, gold, civil engineering equipment, furniture

**POLITICAL**

New South Wales politics takes place in context of bicameral parliamentary system. The main parties are the Liberal and National parties of the governing Coalition and the Australian Labor Party

**CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS (1 điểm)**

Cricket

Football

**FOODS**

Barramundi

Sydney rock oyster

Australian prawns

Avocado on toast

Bacon and egg roll

Lamington cake

Potato cake

Festivals

Some of the most popular festivals that are celebrated in Australia are Adelaide Festival, Melbourne International Comedy Festival, Byron Bay Bluesfest, Parrtjima, Woodford Folk Festival, and Melbourne International Arts Festival.

**HISTORICAL SITES (1 điểm)**

Georges Head. A visit to Georges Head is a must for military history buffs

Museum of Printing

Queen Victoria Building

Royal Botanic Garden and the Domain

Chinese Garden of Friendship

Powerhouse Museum

Wollondilly Heritage Centre and Museum

St Matthews Anglican Church.

*Ngày biên soạn: 13/10/2022*

**Giảng viên biên soạn đáp án đề thi: Nguyễn Hoàng Phan**

*Ngày kiểm duyệt:*

**Trưởng (Phó) Khoa/Bộ môn kiểm duyệt đề thi:**

Sau khi kiểm duyệt đề thi, **Trưởng (Phó) Khoa/Bộ môn** gửi về Trung tâm Khảo thí qua email: [khaothivanlang@gmail.com](mailto:khaothivanlang@gmail.com) bao gồm file word và file pdf (được đặt password trên 1 file nén/lần gửi) và nhắn tin password + họ tên GV gửi qua Số điện thoại Thầy Phan Nhật Linh (**0918.01.03.09**).