

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG
KHOA: NGOẠI NGỮ

ĐỀ THI VÀ ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ THI KẾT THÚC HỌC PHẦN Lần 1
Học kỳ 1 , năm học 2023 - 2024

Mã học phần: 7NA0680

Tên học phần: Cấu trúc học

Mã nhóm lớp học phần: 231_7NA0680_01

Thời gian làm bài (phút/ngày): 75 phút

Hình thức thi: **Trắc nghiệm kết hợp tự luận**

SV được tham khảo tài liệu: Có

Không

Cách thức nộp bài phần tự luận (Giảng viên ghi rõ yêu cầu):

- SV gõ trực tiếp trên khung trả lời của hệ thống thi;
- Upload file bài làm (word, excel, pdf...);

PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (5 điểm)

PART 1: Choose the correct answers for each of the following questions ``

(2.5 điểm) (0.125 điểm/ câu)

Syntax refers to:

- A.** Systematic arrangement and positioning of words
- B.** The smallest meaningful unit
- C.** word formation technique
- D.** The smallest unit of a language

ANSWER: A

The open word class of language is a word class that refers to:

- A.** A word class which new words are able to produce
- B.** A word class which new words are impossible
- C.** A word class which a person faces problem in expressing intended ideas
- D.** A word class which words are borrowed

ANSWER: A

What is a function word?

- A.** A word that explains grammatical relationship
- B.** A word through which new words can be formed

- C. Stresses words in a speech
- D. A word that consists of meanings

ANSWER: A

“**To drive carefully**” is an instance of:

- A. Infinitive phrase
- B. Gerund phrase
- C. Participle phrase
- D. Verb phrase

ANSWER: A

If a sentence consists of a noun phrase and a verb phrase, its representation is:

- A. $S \rightarrow NP + VP$
- B. $S \rightarrow VP + NP$
- C. $S \rightarrow VP + PP$
- D. $S \rightarrow Det + NP$

ANSWER: A

What is the **direct object** in the sentence, "*They sent her a birthday card*"?

- A. A birthday card
- B. They
- C. Sent
- D. Her

ANSWER: A

In the sentence, "**The quick, brown fox jumps over the lazy dog,**" what is the **function** of the word "**brown**"?

- A. Modifier
- B. Compliment
- C. Adjective
- D. Nominal

ANSWER: A

What is the object of the preposition in the sentence, "**He sat next to the window**"?

- A. Window
- B. Sat
- C. Next

D. He

ANSWER: A

Which of the following is a relative pronoun?

A. Which

B. And

C. Because

D. Quickly

ANSWER: A

Which of the following sentences is an example of an exclamatory sentence?

A. How beautiful the sunset is!

B. She went to the store.

C. The dog barked loudly.

D. He always arrives late.

ANSWER: A

What type of sentence is the following: "*The book on the shelf is mine*"?

A. Simple

B. Compound

C. Complex

D. Compound-complex

ANSWER: A

What type of sentence is the following: "**Although it was raining, they decided to go for a walk**"?

A. Complex

B. Compound

C. Simple

D. Compound-complex

ANSWER: A

Which sentence demonstrates structural ambiguity?

A. "The dog chased the cat with the stick."

B. "I met her at the bank."

C. "He reads the book in the evening."

D. "She plays the piano beautifully."

ANSWER: A

In English syntax, what do adverbs primarily modify?

- A. Verbs
- B. Nouns
- C. Pronouns
- D. Adjectives

ANSWER: A

What is the positional class of the phrase "*with a smile*" in the sentence, "*She greeted him with a smile*"?

- A. Adverbial
- B. Adjectival
- C. Nominal
- D. Verbal

ANSWER: A

Which of the followings is a lexical word?

- A. verb
- B. pronoun
- C. auxiliary
- D. determiner

ANSWER: A

Which of the followings is not a type of sentence classified according to **structure**?

- A. exclamative
- B. complex
- C. compound
- D. simple

ANSWER: A

By **structure**, the sentence "*to write complete sentences with ease, learn the parts of a sentence that are explained in this chapter*" is:

- A. complex
- B. simple
- C. simple with compound predicate
- D. compound

ANSWER: A

By **form** the underlined part in ‘**the whole city celebrated the winning football season**’ is **a:**

- A. noun phrase
- B. absolute phrase
- C. present participle phrase
- D. gerund phrase

ANSWER: A

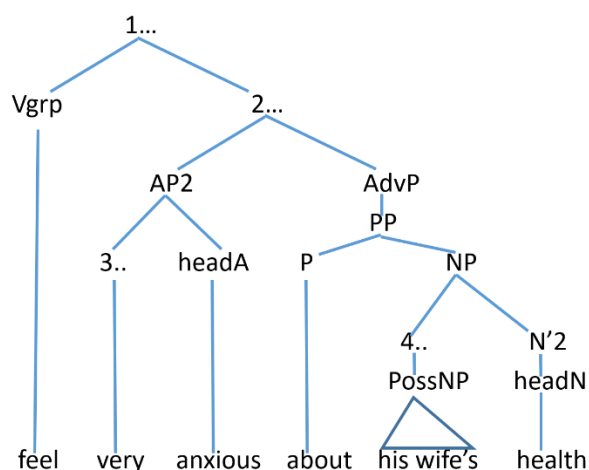
By **form** the underlined part in ‘**swimming regularly, I am getting healthier**’ is a:

- A. present participle phrase
- B. noun phrase
- C. gerund phrase
- D. verb phrase

ANSWER: A

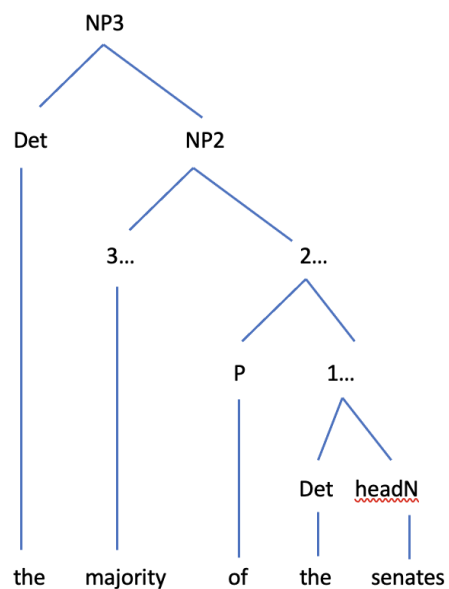
PART 2: Choose the correct answer. (2.5 điểm) (0.5 điểm/ câu)

What is each numbered space best replaced with?

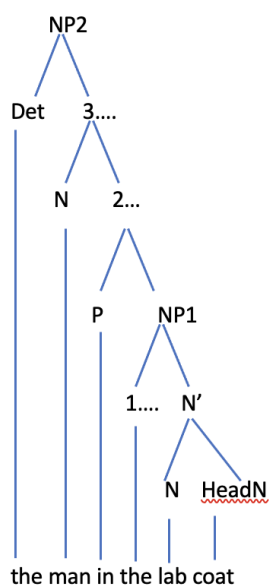


- A. 1: VP; 2: AP1; 3: DEG; 4: DET
- B. 1: AP1; 2: VP; 3: DEG; 4: DET
- C. 1: VP; 2: AP1; 3: DET; 4: DEG
- D. 1: VP; 2: AdvP; 3: DEG; 4: DET

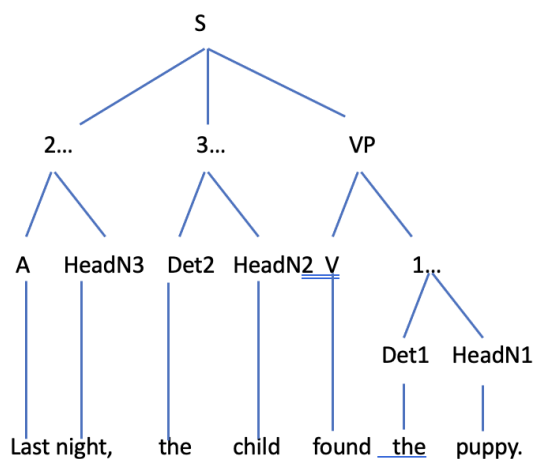
ANSWER: A



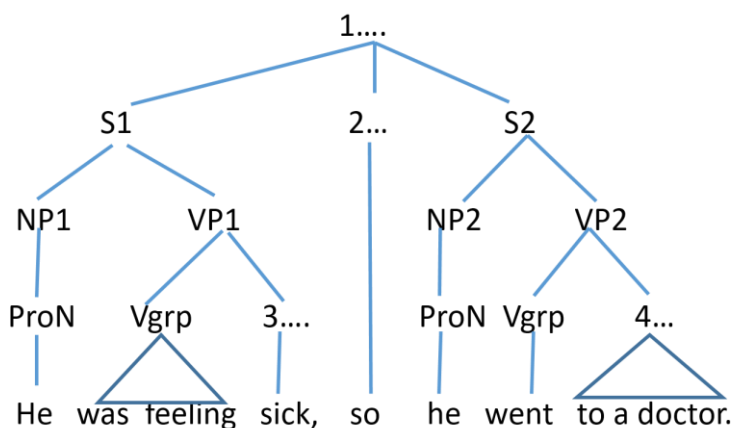
- A. (1): NP1; (2): PP; (3): N
 - B. (1): N1; (2): PP; (3): N2
 - C. (1): NP1; (2): NP2; (3): ADJ
 - D. (1): N1; (2): NP2; (3): ADV
- ANSWER: A



- A. (1): Det; (2): PP; (3): NP1; (4): NP2
 - B. (1): Det; (2): NP1; (3): NP2; (4): NP3
 - C. (1): Article; (2): NP1; (3): NP2; (4): NP3
 - D. (1): Article; (2): PP; (3): NP1; (4): NP2
- ANSWER: A



- A. (1): NP1; (2): NP2; (3): NP3
 - B. (1): NP1; (2): AP; (3): NP2
 - C. (1): N1; (2): NP1; (3): NP2
 - D. (1): NP1; (2): NP2; (3): N1
- ANSWER: A



- A. 1: S3; 2: Conj; 3: AP; 4: PP
 - B. 1: S3; 2: COMP; 3: AP; 4: PP
 - C. 1: NP; 2: Conj; 3: AP; 4: PP
 - D. 1: S3; 2: Conj; 3: AdvP; 4: PP
- ANSWER: A

PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (5 điểm)

PART 3: Determine the forms, positions, and syntactic of the underlined word in each of the following sentences. (2.5 điểm) (0.5 điểm/ câu)

Câu 1 (0.5 điểm): The poor little lizard was waving its tail in a melancholy way, being quite unable to move.

Đáp án Câu 1: Form: Prepositional Phrase (PP) - Function: Modifier (M) - Position: Averbibal (Aval)

Câu 2 (0.5 điểm): If there should be a nuclear war, some scientists predict that life on earth as we know it would end for ever.

Đáp án Câu 2: Form: Noun Phrase (NP) - Function: Direct Object (DO) -

Position: Nominal (Nal)

Câu 3 (0.5 điểm): To speak English well, you must always be willing to practice it.

Đáp án Câu 3: Form: Adjective Phrase (AP) - Function: Subject Compliment (SC) -

Position: Adjectival (Ajal)

Câu 4 (0.5 điểm): “How glad I am to see you” were his first words.

Đáp án Câu 4: Form: Noun Clause (NC) - Function: Subject (S) - Position: Nominal (Nal)

Câu 5 (0.5 điểm): According to the manufacturer’s guarantee, I should return my new camera to the factory in the event that it has something wrong.

Đáp án Câu 5: Form: Prepositional Phrase (PP) - Function: Modifier (M) - Position: Averbial (Aval)

PART 4: The sentences below are ambiguous. Rewrite them in a way which makes their intended meaning clear and unambiguous. (2.5 điểm) (0.5 điểm/ câu)

Câu 1 (0.5 điểm): Did you see the man with the telescope?

Đáp án Câu 1: Did you use a telescope to see the man?

Câu 2 (0.5 điểm): I like cooking dogs and my family.

Đáp án Câu 2: I enjoy preparing food for dogs and my family.

Câu 3 (0.5 điểm): The man who hunts ducks out on weekends.

Đáp án Câu 3: The man who hunts ducks is out on weekends.

Câu 4 (0.5 điểm): She told her story to the police driving the car.

Đáp án Câu 4: She told her story to the police who were driving the car.

Câu 5 (0.5 điểm): I saw the horse jumping over the fence in the field.

Đáp án Câu 5: I saw the horse that was jumping over the fence in the field.

Ngày biên soạn: 15/10/2023

Giảng viên biên soạn đề thi: Nguyễn Thanh Minh

Ngày kiểm duyệt: 20/10/2023

Trưởng Khoa kiểm duyệt đề thi: TS. Phan Thế Hưng